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CANBERRA. A.C.T.

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INTRODUCTION

The Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics was first issued in November, 1941, and has, with one exception, appeared every month since that date. The figures contained herein are based on data obtained from the 1933 Census, the Civilian Register of 1943, the Occupation Survey of 1945, Annual Censuses of Factory Production and Returns from Governmental Authorities, together with monthly pay-roll Tax Returns lodged by all employers (other than Commonwealth Government Authorities, religious and benevolent institutions and public hospitals) paying more than £20 per week in wages.

The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "wage and salary earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include persons employed part-time.

Figures for recent months are subject to revision. (See also note (a) on page 9).

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

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1962

TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF PHYSICISTS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF CHEMISTS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF BIOLOGISTS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF ENGINEERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF AGRICULTURISTS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF LAWYERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF JUDGES

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF CLERGY

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF ARTISTS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF MUSICIANS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF ACTORS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF WRITERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF FILMMAKERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE MANAGERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE GOERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE CRITICS

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AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE HAIR STYLERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE PROP MAKERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE LIGHTING DESIGNERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE SOUND DESIGNERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE SPECIAL EFFECTS DESIGNERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE STAGE MANAGERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE BOX OFFICE MANAGERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE TICKET SELLERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE SEATING DESIGNERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE CATERERS

AND TO THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON ASSOCIATION OF THEATRE JANITORS

TABLE 1 : TOTAL EMPLOYEES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Females in Private Domestic Service and Defence Forces.)

('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Governmental Authorities(a)	Private Employment	Total	Governmental Authorities(a)	Private Employment	Total	Governmental Authorities(a)	Private Employment	Total
1939 July	349.8	943.3	1,293.1	55.2	381.9	437.1	405.0	1,325.2	1,730.2
1941 July	375.3	988.1	1,363.4	70.8	485.4	556.2	446.1	1,473.5	1,919.6
1942 June	420.9	888.6	1,309.5	100.8	502.8	603.6	521.7	1,391.4	1,913.1
1943 June	413.3	859.9	1,273.2	135.9	504.8	640.7	549.2	1,364.7	1,913.9
1944 June	404.5	871.1	1,275.6	134.0	497.5	631.5	538.5	1,368.6	1,907.1
1945 June (b)	400.2	896.1	1,296.3	124.8	494.6	619.4	525.0	1,390.7	1,915.7
1946 June	435.0	1,071.5	1,506.5	94.0	502.0	596.0	529.0	1,573.5	2,102.5
1947 June	472.0	1,177.4	1,649.4	92.1	527.5	619.6	564.1	1,704.9	2,269.0
1948 June	494.0	1,236.9	1,730.9	94.9	549.1	644.0	588.9	1,786.0	2,374.9
1949 May (c)	518.9	1,268.2	1,787.1	99.2	564.9	664.1	618.1	1,833.1	2,451.2
1950 June	553.5	1,305.2	1,858.7	107.6	580.6	688.2	661.1	1,885.8	2,546.9
July	554.4	1,304.2	1,858.6	108.2	581.5	689.7	662.6	1,885.7	2,548.3
August	556.1	1,307.4	1,863.5	108.3	582.8	691.1	664.4	1,890.2	2,554.6
Sept.	557.2	1,310.9	1,868.1	108.9	586.9	695.8	666.1	1,897.8	2,563.9
Oct. (d)	528.4	1,314.9	1,843.3	107.8	592.5	700.3	636.2	1,907.4	2,543.6
Nov. (d)	541.6	1,322.7	1,864.3	108.6	599.5	708.1	650.2	1,922.2	2,572.4

- (a) Includes employees of Governmental bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-Governmental) on services such as railways, tramways, post office, education, police, public works, etc. as well as administrative employees.
- (b) From June, 1945 onwards, all figures of private and total employment are estimates subject to revision on the basis of results of the Census of 30th June, 1947.
- (c) Figures for June, 1949 were affected by the Australia-wide black coal dispute which commenced on 27th June, and ended 15th August, 1949, and figures for May have therefore been substituted for purposes of annual comparison.
- (d) Affected by industrial disputes in Victorian and South Australian Railways.

TABLE 2 : CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES, NOVEMBER, 1950.

STATES.

(Including administration, transport services, factories and workshops, postal services, education, public works and other services, etc.)

('000)

State or Territory	Commonwealth (a)		State & Semi-Governmental		Local Government		Total Governmental		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales	54.4	17.0	125.2	20.7	24.3	2.1	203.9	39.8	243.7
Victoria	47.3	15.7	74.0	16.5	11.9	1.1	133.2	33.3	166.5
Queensland	18.8	4.7	49.1	6.1	16.9	0.7	84.8	11.5	96.4
South Australia	15.1	3.7	33.0	6.5	2.8	0.2	50.9	10.4	61.3
Western Australia	9.7	2.8	30.2	4.6	2.9	0.3	42.8	7.7	50.5
Tasmania	2.7	1.0	12.2	2.6	2.2	0.1	17.1	3.7	20.8
Northern Territory	2.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	2.4	0.4	2.8
Aust. Capt. Terr.	6.5	1.8	-	-	-	-	6.5	1.8	8.3
Total:	156.9	47.1	323.7	57.0	61.0	4.5	541.6	108.6	650.2
November, 1950 (b)									
Total:	156.1	46.5	311.8	56.8	60.5	4.5	528.4	107.8	636.2
October, 1950 (b)									

(a) Includes Statutory Authorities.

(b) See note (d) above.

TABLE 3 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : STATES

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Females in Private Domestic Service and Defence Forces).
('000)

State or Territory	July 1939	June 1945	June 1946	June 1947	June 1948	May 1949(a)	June 1950	Oct. 1950(b)	Nov. 1950(b)
MALES									
New South Wales	529.9	536.0	618.5	671.8	702.3	721.4	740.8	746.2	748.3
Victoria	357.5	359.2	417.9	452.6	473.3	489.3	510.7	489.6	500.6
Queensland	172.8	169.0	192.4	220.2	232.6	239.8	250.4	252.7	253.3
South Australia	106.7	109.4	129.6	140.9	149.0	155.0	165.7	162.0	167.6
Western Australia	82.9	75.9	93.9	103.9	109.2	112.8	120.5	121.9	122.9
Tasmania	37.4	39.5	46.9	51.1	54.5	57.4	58.4	58.2	58.8
Northern Territory	2.1	4.1	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6
Aust. Capt. Terr.	3.8	3.2	4.5	5.5	6.0	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.2
Australia:	1293.1	1296.3	1506.5	1649.4	1730.9	1787.1	1858.7	1843.3	1864.3
FEMALES									
New South Wales	168.0	247.9	242.3	252.1	261.9	269.9	278.5	285.7	289.2
Victoria	142.9	193.2	183.7	190.5	196.7	202.5	210.0	212.7	215.3
Queensland	53.2	75.1	71.2	74.5	77.9	80.1	83.1	84.0	84.2
South Australia	34.0	49.0	45.8	48.0	50.1	52.2	54.3	55.4	56.5
Western Australia	26.2	35.6	34.5	35.6	37.0	37.8	39.9	40.3	40.6
Tasmania	11.6	16.6	16.6	16.9	18.0	18.8	19.4	19.1	19.2
Northern Territory	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
Aust. Capt. Terr.	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3
Australia:	437.1	619.4	596.0	619.6	644.0	664.1	688.2	700.3	708.1
PERSONS									
New South Wales	697.9	783.9	860.8	923.9	964.2	991.3	1019.3	1031.9	1037.5
Victoria	500.4	552.4	601.6	643.1	670.0	691.8	720.7	702.3	715.9
Queensland	226.0	224.1	263.6	294.7	310.5	319.9	333.5	336.7	337.5
South Australia	140.7	158.4	175.4	188.9	199.1	207.2	220.0	217.4	224.1
Western Australia	109.1	111.5	128.4	139.5	146.2	150.6	160.4	162.2	163.5
Tasmania	49.0	56.1	63.5	68.0	72.5	76.2	77.8	77.3	78.0
Northern Territory	2.3	4.4	3.1	3.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.4
Aust. Capt. Terr.	4.8	4.9	6.1	7.1	7.8	9.3	9.8	10.4	10.5
Australia:	1730.2	1915.7	2102.5	2269.0	2374.9	2451.2	2546.9	2543.6	2572.4

(a) Figures for June, 1949 were affected by the Australia-wide black coal dispute which commenced on 27th June and ended 15th August, 1949, and figures for May have therefore been substituted for purposes of annual comparison.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes in Victorian and South Australian Railways.

Note: - From June, 1945 onwards, the figures above are estimates subject to revision on the basis of results of the Census of 30th June, 1947.

TABLE 4 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

STATES - NOVEMBER, 1950 (a)

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Females in Private Domestic Service and Defence Forces).

('000)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	9.4	6.5	6.2	1.7	2.1	2.2	28.3
Mining and Quarrying	28.7	4.8	8.1	1.6	8.5	2.7	54.5
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (c)	278.8	198.5	68.4	63.8	31.7	17.7	658.9
Other (d)	25.0	17.0	9.8	2.2	2.1	0.4	57.6
Total Manufacturing:	303.8	215.5	78.2	66.0	33.8	18.1	716.5
Building and Construction	70.6	52.9	33.5	19.2	14.3	9.6	204.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	16.3	10.8	8.8	5.8	3.6	1.8	47.3
Rail and Air Transport (j)	38.1	9.6	19.8	10.0	9.3	2.3	89.5
Other Transport and Communication	58.4	36.9	22.8	12.1	8.4	4.2	143.3
Property and Finance (inc. Banks, etc.)	21.3	15.5	7.1	4.2	3.4	1.3	52.9
Retail Trade	52.6	36.9	15.9	12.5	9.1	3.5	130.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce	46.7	36.6	18.1	13.0	12.2	3.8	130.7
Public Authority Activity, N.E.I.	35.0	26.5	11.7	6.8	6.8	3.4	93.8
Other Industries (e)	67.4	48.1	23.1	14.7	11.4	5.9	172.3
TOTAL MALES :	748.3	500.6	253.3	167.6	122.9	58.8	1,864.3
FEMALES							
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (c)	100.4	87.6	14.6	16.4	6.6	4.0	229.6
Other (d)	0.8	2.1	2.8	-	0.9	-	6.7
Total Manufacturing:	101.2	89.7	17.4	16.4	7.5	4.0	236.3
Rail and Air Transport (j)	3.2	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	6.5
Other Transport and Communication (including Shipping, etc.)	12.7	10.1	4.1	2.7	1.5	1.1	32.4
Property and Finance (inc. Banks, etc.)	13.0	8.0	3.4	2.1	1.5	0.7	28.7
Retail Trade	48.0	32.8	15.2	12.1	9.0	3.8	121.1
Wholesale and Other Commerce	15.6	10.2	5.5	3.6	3.1	0.7	38.7
Public Authority Activity, N.E.I.	10.0	6.4	4.3	1.4	2.0	0.8	26.2
Other Industries (e)	85.5	57.3	33.0	17.5	15.6	8.0	218.2
TOTAL FEMALES :	289.2	215.3	84.2	56.5	40.6	19.2	708.1
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	9.4	6.6	6.2	1.7	2.1	2.2	28.5
Mining and Quarrying	29.0	4.9	8.3	1.6	8.6	2.8	55.3
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (c)	379.2	286.1	83.0	80.2	38.3	21.7	888.5
Other (d)	25.8	19.1	12.6	2.2	3.0	0.4	64.3
Total Manufacturing:	405.0	305.2	95.6	82.4	41.3	22.1	952.8
Building and Construction	71.9	53.8	34.0	19.5	14.5	9.7	207.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	17.3	11.3	9.1	6.0	3.8	1.9	49.6
Rail and Air Transport (j)	41.3	10.4	21.1	10.7	9.7	2.4	96.0
Other Transport and Communication	70.1	46.5	26.6	14.6	9.7	5.2	173.4
Property and Finance (inc. Banks, etc.)	34.3	23.5	10.5	6.3	4.9	2.0	81.6
Retail Trade	100.6	69.7	31.1	24.6	18.1	7.3	252.0
Wholesale and Other Commerce	62.3	46.8	23.6	16.6	15.3	4.5	169.4
Public Authority Activity, N.E.I.	45.0	32.9	16.0	8.2	8.8	4.2	120.0
Other Industries (e)	151.3	104.3	55.4	31.9	26.7	13.7	386.1
TOTAL PERSONS :	1,037.5	715.9	337.5	224.1	163.5	78.0	2,572.4

For Notes see page 9.

TABLE 5 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Females in Private Domestic Service and Defence Forces).
('000)

Industrial Group	July 1939	June 1948(a)	May 1949(a) (f)	June 1950(a)	Oct. 1950(a)	Nov. 1950(a)
MALES						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	24.1	27.4	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.3
Mining - Gold	15.4	9.4	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.8
Silver, Lead	6.4	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.6
Coal	22.1	26.2	26.4	26.9	27.0	27.0
Other (inc. Quarries)	8.3	9.4	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.1
Total, Mining and Quarrying :	52.2	52.7	52.3	53.9	54.3	54.5
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories(c)	391.5	625.0	635.9	659.0	655.9	658.9
Other (d)	64.6	55.5	56.7	57.4	57.6	57.6
Total, Manufacturing :	456.1	680.5	692.6	716.4	713.5	716.5
Building and Construction -						
Building (Privately Employed)(g)	149.7	85.9	90.4	93.0	93.9	95.1
Other (h)		81.9	90.5	104.2	108.2	109.2
Total, Building & Construction:	149.7	167.8	180.9	197.2	202.1	204.3
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport	50.2	82.1	84.2	85.9	85.3	85.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	35.0	43.3	46.0	48.4	48.9	47.3
Rail and Air Transport	73.0	96.5	99.1	100.9	(j) 78.2	(j) 89.5
Communication	27.7	48.0	52.4	57.6	57.3	57.6
Total, Transport, etc. :	185.9	269.9	281.7	292.8	269.7	280.1
Property and Finance (including Banks and Insurance) -	47.1	49.4	51.3	52.9	52.9	52.9
Commerce - Wholesale Trade	212.6	92.9	97.9	104.1	106.9	107.7
Primary Produce Agencies		19.4	20.7	21.0	22.3	23.0
Retail Trade		123.3	125.6	127.1	128.0	130.9
Total, Commerce :	212.6	235.6	244.2	252.2	257.2	261.6
Public Authority Activity, N.E.I.	31.8	84.3	87.3	92.3	93.0	93.8
Other -						
Law and Order	17.6	17.1	18.1	18.5	18.7	18.7
Religion and Social Welfare	10.2	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
Health Services	17.8	24.5	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.9
Education	22.1	28.6	29.7	30.7	30.8	30.9
Other Professional	11.5	11.1	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.8
Entertainment, Sport	17.4	17.7	18.4	18.0	18.1	18.1
Personal Service (i)	37.0	52.9	54.4	55.9	56.0	56.0
Total, Other :	133.6	163.3	168.3	171.2	171.7	171.8
New Australians employed by Defence Authorities -	-	-	-	1.3	0.5	0.5
TOTAL :	1,293.1	1,730.9	1,787.1	1,858.7	1,843.3	1,864.3
FEMALES						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping -	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying -	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories(c)	148.2	208.0	215.6	223.8	227.7	229.6
Other (d)	20.8	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.7
Total, Manufacturing :	169.0	213.9	221.9	230.4	234.3	236.3
Building and Construction -	1.2	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport	1.5	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
Rail and Air Transport	2.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	(j) 6.3	(j) 6.5
Communication	7.4	18.3	19.5	20.7	21.5	21.8
Total, Transport, etc. :	12.6	35.0	37.0	38.8	38.2	38.9
Property and Finance (including Banks and Insurance) -	13.5	24.2	26.0	28.1	28.3	28.7

For Notes see page 9.

TABLE 5 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
AUSTRALIA - Continued
('000)

Industrial Group	July 1939	June 1948(a)	May 1949(a)(f)	June 1950(a)	Oct. 1950(a)	Nov. 1950(a)
FEMALES (Continued)						
Commerce - Wholesale Trade	101.4	28.5	29.3	31.8	33.4	33.6
Primary Produce Agencies		4.2	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.1
Retail Trade		109.3	111.1	113.3	116.8	121.1
Total, Commerce :	101.4	142.0	144.9	150.0	155.2	159.8
Public Authority Activity, N.E.I.-	10.0	25.0	24.8	25.5	26.0	26.2
Other -						
Law and Order	4.0	7.5	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2
Religion and Social Welfare	7.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Health Services	34.0	59.6	62.0	65.0	66.5	66.4
Education	32.0	37.1	37.7	39.1	39.1	39.1
Other Professional	5.0	8.3	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.1
Entertainment, Sport	4.0	8.4	8.8	8.4	8.7	8.6
Personal Service (i)	43.0	70.4	71.3	72.8	73.3	73.4
Total, Other :	129.0	200.3	205.6	211.2	213.9	213.8
TOTAL :	437.1	644.0	664.1	688.2	700.3	708.1
PERSONS						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping -	24.2	27.5	28.6	28.7	28.6	28.5
Mining - Gold	15.5	9.5	8.8	9.1	8.9	9.0
Silver, Lead	6.5	7.9	7.9	8.6	8.8	8.8
Coal	22.2	26.3	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2
Other (inc. Quarries)	8.3	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.3
Total, Mining and Quarrying :	52.5	53.3	53.0	54.6	55.1	55.3
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories(c)	539.7	833.0	851.5	882.8	883.6	888.5
Other (d)	85.4	61.4	63.0	64.0	64.2	64.3
Total, Manufacturing :	625.1	894.4	914.5	946.8	947.8	952.8
Building and Construction -						
Building (Privately Employed)(g)	150.9	88.3	93.1	95.8	96.8	98.0
Other (h)		82.4	90.8	104.7	108.7	109.7
Total, Building & Construction:	150.9	170.7	184.0	200.5	205.5	207.7
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport	51.7	88.9	91.5	93.8	93.4	94.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	36.2	45.4	48.2	50.6	51.2	49.6
Rail and Air Transport	75.5	104.3	107.1	108.9	(j)84.5	(j)96.0
Communication	35.1	66.3	71.9	78.3	78.8	79.4
Total, Transport, etc. :	198.5	304.9	318.7	331.6	307.9	319.0
Property and Finance (including Banks and Insurance)	60.6	73.6	77.3	81.0	81.2	81.6
Commerce - Wholesale Trade	314.0	121.4	127.2	135.9	140.3	141.3
Primary Produce Agencies		23.6	25.2	25.9	27.3	28.1
Retail Trade		232.6	236.7	240.4	244.8	252.0
Total, Commerce :	314.0	377.6	389.1	402.2	412.4	421.4
Public Authority Activity, N.E.I.-	41.8	109.3	112.1	117.8	119.0	120.0
Other -						
Law and Order	21.6	24.6	26.2	26.6	26.9	26.9
Religion and Social Welfare	17.2	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4
Health Services	51.8	84.1	86.7	89.8	91.3	91.3
Education	54.1	65.7	67.4	69.8	69.9	70.0
Other Professional	16.5	19.4	20.3	20.7	21.0	20.9
Entertainment, Sport	21.4	26.1	27.2	26.4	26.8	26.6
Personal Service (i)	80.0	123.3	125.7	128.7	129.3	129.5
Total, Other :	262.6	363.6	373.9	382.4	385.6	385.6
New Australians Employed by Defence Authorities -	-	-	-	1.3	0.5	0.5
TOTAL :	1,730.2	2,374.9	2,451.2	2,546.9	2,543.6	2,572.4

TABLE 6 : ESTIMATED EMPLOYEES IN FACTORIES ACCORDING TO CLASSES (c) - STATES, OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER, 1950 (a).

(Excluding Working Proprietors)

Class of Factory	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		S. Australia		W. Australia		Tasmania		AUSTRALIA	
	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.
<u>MALES</u>														
Treatment of Non-Metalliferous														
Mine and Quarry Products	6,797	6,881	4,368	4,363	1,487	1,467	1,131	1,164	1,302	1,317	583	575	15,668	15,767
Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	9,742	9,972	3,790	3,884	979	987	1,798	1,832	1,058	1,038	229	242	17,596	17,955
Chemicals, Oils, Paints, etc.	11,742	11,870	8,864	9,023	1,060	1,094	2,928	3,007	1,395	1,321	227	225	26,216	26,540
Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc.(j)	145,268	144,812	78,912	79,840	25,762	26,056	35,358	35,239	13,412	13,412	6,437	6,530	305,149	305,889
Jewellery, Watches	1,298	1,312	2,691	2,640	203	204	270	275	172	179	16	16	4,650	4,626
Textiles (inc. Knitted Goods)	9,550	9,710	15,395	15,447	704	700	1,424	1,409	401	396	944	951	28,418	28,613
Skins and Leather Goods	4,181	4,111	4,075	4,108	1,231	1,169	1,224	1,240	571	587	456	519	11,738	11,734
Clothing (inc. Shoes)	11,544	11,512	12,430	12,460	1,854	1,843	2,007	2,005	1,181	1,161	320	328	29,336	29,309
Food, Drink and Tobacco	25,639	25,899	26,164	26,631	19,300	19,149	7,555	7,656	4,337	4,432	2,927	2,951	85,922	86,718
Sawmilling and Woodworking	14,765	14,831	10,559	10,663	7,793	7,772	3,075	3,080	3,483	3,545	2,364	2,363	42,039	42,254
Furniture, Bedding, etc.	5,847	5,867	4,380	4,458	2,361	2,355	1,545	1,547	1,108	1,134	545	551	15,786	15,912
Paper, Printing, etc.	15,801	15,707	12,775	12,937	3,145	3,143	2,441	2,448	1,584	1,582	2,045	2,074	37,791	37,891
Rubber	4,858	4,848	4,040	4,023	628	659	552	563	81	85	83	85	10,242	10,263
Musical Instruments and														
Miscellaneous Manufactures	6,391	6,366	4,448	4,452	356	357	609	604	278	279	122	123	12,204	12,181
Heat, Light and Power	5,107	5,082	3,510	3,588	1,436	1,443	1,761	1,769	1,193	1,175	168	179	13,175	13,236
<u>TOTAL :</u>	278,530	278,780	196,401	198,517	68,299	68,398	63,678	63,838	31,556	31,643	17,466	17,712	655,930	658,888

For Notes see page 9.

TABLE 6 : ESTIMATED EMPLOYEES IN FACTORIES ACCORDING TO CLASSES (c) - STATES, OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER, 1950 (a).
(Continued)

(Excluding Working Proprietors)

Class of Factory	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		S. Australia		W. Australia		Tasmania		AUSTRALIA	
	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.
<u>FEMALES</u>														
Treatment of Non-Metalliferous														
Mine and Quarry Products	248	253	179	183	45	46	67	67	31	30	23	29	593	608
Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	898	867	379	401	33	33	141	147	59	60	8	10	1,518	1,518
Chemicals, Oils, Paints, etc.	4,647	4,759	2,904	2,955	253	256	734	752	224	220	32	28	8,794	8,970
Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc.	18,232	18,516	10,794	11,211	1,604	1,644	4,133	4,216	691	695	350	360	35,804	36,642
Jewellery, Watches	407	409	660	679	34	35	31	31	8	8	-	-	1,140	1,162
Textiles (inc. Knitted Goods)	13,209	13,377	18,737	18,858	896	920	1,184	1,183	370	385	1,289	1,306	35,685	36,029
Skins and Leather Goods	1,962	1,955	1,172	1,170	187	181	284	287	110	106	11	12	3,726	3,711
Clothing (inc. Shoes)	34,365	34,574	32,602	32,576	6,066	6,058	5,353	5,369	3,102	3,114	587	574	82,075	82,265
Food, Drink and Tobacco	11,421	11,484	9,450	9,589	2,935	2,851	2,592	2,510	1,201	1,170	1,015	1,046	28,614	28,650
Sawmilling and Woodworking	821	829	538	547	463	470	167	166	20	19	50	50	2,059	2,081
Furniture, Bedding, etc.	1,600	1,610	883	899	247	247	300	307	128	127	42	44	3,200	3,234
Paper, Printing, etc.	6,873	6,975	4,323	4,371	1,322	1,333	959	960	583	583	425	433	14,485	14,655
Rubber	1,399	1,437	973	1,000	382	395	99	101	11	11	6	6	2,870	2,950
Musical Instruments and														
Miscellaneous Manufactures	3,314	3,291	3,143	3,158	174	171	271	266	115	118	56	49	7,073	7,053
Heat, Light and Power	45	44	21	22	5	5	12	12	12	12	4	4	99	99
<u>TOTAL :</u>	99,441	100,380	86,758	87,619	14,646	14,645	16,327	16,374	6,665	6,658	3,898	3,951	227,735	229,627

For Notes see page 9.

TABLE 6 : ESTIMATED EMPLOYEES IN FACTORIES ACCORDING TO CLASSES (c) - STATES, OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER, 1950 (a)
(Continued)

(Excluding Working Proprietors)

Class of Factory	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		S. Australia		W. Australia		Tasmania		AUSTRALIA	
	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.
PERSONS														
Treatment of Non-Metalliferous														
Mine and Quarry Products	7,045	7,134	4,547	4,546	1,532	1,513	1,198	1,231	1,333	1,347	606	604	16,261	16,375
Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	10,640	10,839	4,169	4,285	1,012	1,020	1,939	1,979	1,117	1,098	237	252	19,114	19,473
Chemicals, Oils, Paints, etc.	16,389	16,629	11,768	11,978	1,313	1,350	3,662	3,759	1,619	1,541	259	253	35,010	35,510
Metals, Machines, Vehicles, etc.(j)	163,500	163,328	89,706	91,051	27,366	27,700	39,491	39,455	14,103	14,107	6,787	6,890	340,953	342,531
Jewellery, Watches	1,705	1,721	3,351	3,319	237	239	301	305	180	187	16	16	5,790	5,788
Textiles (inc. Knitted Goods)	22,759	23,087	34,132	34,305	1,600	1,620	2,608	2,592	771	781	2,233	2,257	64,103	64,642
Skins and Leather Goods	6,143	6,066	5,247	5,278	1,418	1,350	1,508	1,527	681	693	467	531	15,464	15,445
Clothing (inc. Shoes)	45,909	46,086	45,032	45,036	7,920	7,901	7,360	7,374	4,283	4,275	907	902	111,411	111,574
Food, Drink and Tobacco	37,060	37,383	35,614	36,220	22,235	22,000	10,147	10,166	5,538	5,602	3,942	3,997	114,536	115,368
Sawmilling and Woodworking	15,586	15,660	11,097	11,210	8,256	8,242	3,242	3,246	3,503	3,564	2,414	2,413	44,098	44,335
Furniture, Bedding, etc.	7,447	7,477	5,263	5,357	2,608	2,602	1,845	1,854	1,236	1,261	587	595	18,986	19,146
Paper, Printing, etc.	22,674	22,682	17,098	17,308	4,467	4,476	3,400	3,408	2,167	2,165	2,470	2,507	52,276	52,546
Rubber	6,257	6,285	5,013	5,023	1,010	1,054	651	664	92	96	89	91	13,112	13,213
Musical Instruments and														
Miscellaneous Manufactures	9,705	9,657	7,591	7,610	530	528	880	870	393	397	178	172	19,277	19,234
Heat, Light and Power	5,152	5,126	3,531	3,610	1,441	1,448	1,773	1,781	1,205	1,187	172	183	13,274	13,335
<u>TOTAL :</u>	377,971	379,160	283,159	286,136	82,945	83,043	80,005	80,212	38,221	38,301	21,364	21,663	883,665	888,515

For Notes see page 9.

NOTES TO TABLES 4, 5 AND 6.

- (a) All figures for the months subsequent to May, 1945, are subject to revision on the basis of results of the Census of 30th June, 1947. (except for Factories, for which figures to June, 1948 are final).
- (b) Includes N.T. and A.C.T.
- (c) Refers to estimated employment in factories as defined for the purpose of the annual production census, results of which are published annually in the Production Bulletin, Part I, "Secondary Industries". In this connection, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more hands are employed, or in which power other than hand is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.
- (d) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (c) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling or distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories".
- (e) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health, Education, Other Professional Services, Entertainment, etc., Personal Service (Hotels, Restaurants, etc., excluding female private domestic) and New Australians temporarily employed by Defence Authorities. In respect of females only, also includes Forestry, Fishing, etc., Mining, Building and Construction.
- (f) Figures for June, 1949 were affected by the Australia-wide black coal dispute which commenced on 27th June and ended 15th August, 1949, and figures for May have therefore been substituted for purposes of annual comparison.
- (g) Includes employees of private employers contracting to public authorities.
- (h) Includes employees on construction of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by public authorities on building and maintenance of buildings.
- (i) Includes Hotels, Restaurants, Hairdressing and Other Personal Services (except female private domestic).
- (j) Affected by industrial disputes in Victorian and South Australian Railways.

TABLE 7 : AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS - AUSTRALIA.

Index-numbers (Base 1945-46 = 1000)

Year	Index-numbers		Quarter	Index-numbers	
	All Industries	Manufacturing		All Industries	Manufacturing
1942-43	988	1025	1948 -		
			September Quarter	1282	1331
1943-44	1028	1048	December Quarter	1293	1328
1944-45	1013	1018	1949 -		
			March Quarter	1345	1395
1945-46	1000	1000	June Quarter	1365	1404
			September Quarter	1362(a)	1385(a)
1946-47	1035	1056	December Quarter	1434	1487
1947-48	1159	1206	1950 -		
			March Quarter	1485	1524
1948-49	1321	1365	June Quarter	1521	1575
			September Quarter	1586	1642
1949-50	1451	1493	October (Month)	1625	1648
			November (Month)	1631	1731

(a) Coal stoppage.

Further explanation to this table is shown on page 10.

The "All Industries" index is based on Pay-Roll Tax returns and other data 100 females being taken as equivalent to 45 male units.

The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1942-43 to 1947-48 is based on average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual factory returns. Figures subsequent to June, 1948 are preliminary estimates based on Pay-Roll Tax Returns.

TABLE 8 : AVERAGE NOMINAL WEEKLY WAGE RATES. ADULT MALES
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - STATES, 30TH NOVEMBER, 1950 (a)

Index-numbers (Base: Weighted Average for Australia for three years ended June, 1939=100)

The index-numbers in the following table are based on averages of wage rates for a full week's work obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The average rate of wage for each industrial group in each State is the arithmetical average of the rates of wage payable for all classified occupations within that group. Final results for each State are weighted according to industrial groups.

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(b)
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	209	203	191	196	199	198	202
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	203	198	194	193	206	200	199
III. Food, Drink, etc.	202	211	191	201	198	197	202
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	201	203	210	210	213	202	204
V. Books, Printing, etc.	246	227	215	226	238	233	234
VI. Other Manufacturing	203	200	190	202	202	202	201
VII. Building	223	221	214	212	213	209	219
VIII. Mining (c)	215	208	205	199	234(d)	203	214
IX. Rail and Tram Services	206	202	195	190	200	196	201
X. Other Land Transport	198	192	183	187	191	191	193
XI. Shipping, etc. (e)	229	233	235	229	231	231	231
XII. Pastoral, Agriculture, etc. (f)	227	218	234	219	224	207	224
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. (f)	196	188	175	174	177	176	187
XIV. Miscellaneous	201	197	182	190	187	186	195
All Groups (b)	211	206	205	202	209	200	207

(a) The figures of nominal wages are in course of revision to meet changes in industrial structure.

(b) Weighted average.

(c) Average rates of wage prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State.

(d) Excludes district allowances in the gold mining industry.

(e) Average rates of wage on which index-numbers are based are for occupations other than masters, officers, and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of victualling and accommodation, where supplied.

(f) Includes the estimated value of board and lodging, where supplied.

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CANBERRA. A.C.T.

15TH FEBRUARY, 1951